

TIẾNG ANH LỚP 12- ĐỀ THAM KHẢO ÔN CUỐI KỲ I - 2022-2023

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

- Question 1:** A. take B. change C. replace D. plan
Question 2: A. here B. where C. there D. bear
Question 3: A. about B. how C. amount D. know

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

- Question 4:** More and more people are moving to _____ areas to look for better job opportunities.
 A. rural B. urban C. agricultural D. economical
- Question 5:** My company is looking for _____ graduates from technical universities, who are willing to work hard.
 A. dedicated B. respectable C. talented D. generous
- Question 6:** The new album is one of her greatest _____. It sold 100,000 copies just in the second week.
 A. achievements B. generosity C. dedication D. reputation
- Question 7:** The farmers in the countryside usually have _____ faces because of working too hard in the open air.
 A. thought-provoking B. day-to-day
 C. wide-ranging D. weather-beaten
- Question 8:** It's more and more difficult for young people to find _____ job in rural areas.
 A. well-paid B. never-ending C. year-round D. fast-growing
- Question 9:** If people don't save energy, our resources will be _____ within a few decades.
 A. hazardous B. depleted C. renewable D. harmful
- Question 10:** Two common symptoms of _____ are coughing and breathing difficulty.
 A. pathway B. mildew C. asthma D. clutter
- Question 11:** We _____ to the hospital to visit Tom when he _____ to say that he was fine.
 A. were driving/phoned B. were driving/was phoning
 C. drove/phoned D. drove/was phoning
- Question 12:** While my brother _____ his homework, he suddenly _____ asleep.
 A. was doing/was falling B. did/was falling
 C. was doing/fall D. was doing/fell
- Question 13:** After a hard working day. I went to _____ bed and had _____ most beautiful dream ever.
 A. the/the B. a/ the C. x/a D. x/the
- Question 14:** Do you like _____ gift I gave you on _____ Women's Day?
 A. the/the B. a/the C. the/x D. a/x
- Question 15:** The rate of urbanization is low, _____ the rate of urban growth is high.
 A. so B. but C. however D. though
- Question 16:** _____ what has happened, I think she will never return.
 A. If B. Unless C. While D. After
- Question 17:** Mary was absent from the meeting yesterday, _____ is unusual.
 A. that B. which C. when D. what
- Question 18:** We should all go green by practising the 3Rs: reduce, reuse, and recycle, _____ is always encouraged by environmentalists.
 A. which B. that C. when D. what
- Question 19:** We should keep the school air clean _____ this will improve students' concentration and help them to clean better.
 A. if B. because C. but D. and
- Question 20:** It is important that he _____ into a good university.
 A. get B. to get C. be got D. be getting
- Question 21.** The teacher demanded that the classroom _____ immediately.
 A. clean B. cleaned C. be cleaned D. should clean

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions.

Question 22: The migration of young people to big city has risen dramatically.

- A. There has been a dramatic rise in the migration of young people to big city.
- B. There has been a dramatically risen in the migration of young people to big city.
- C. There was a dramatic rise in the migration of young people to big city.
- D. The migration of young people to big city has been increased sharply.

Question 23: During the dinner, there was a sudden power cut.

- A. While I am having dinner, there was a sudden power cut.
- B. While I was having dinner, there was a sudden power cut.
- C. I was having dinner when there was being a sudden power cut.
- D. While I had dinner, there was a sudden power cut.

Question 24: Some foods taste good. These foods do not have many nutrients.

- A. Some foods taste good because these foods do not have many nutrients.
- B. Some foods taste good, so these foods do not have many nutrients.
- C. Some foods taste good, but they do not have many nutrients.
- D. Some foods taste good and they do not have many nutrients.

Question 25: Nam is intelligent. He is also kind to everyone.

- A. Nam is not only intelligent but also he is also kind to everyone.
- B. Nam is intelligent, but he is also kind to everyone.
- C. Nam is both intelligent and kind to everyone.
- D. Nam is both intelligent and he is also kind to everyone.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 26: It is crucial that urban people not look down on rural areas.

- A. best
- B. recommended
- C. urged
- D. vital

Question 27: The speaker paused. He hesitated to answer the direct question raised by the audience.

- A. wavered
- B. determined
- C. continued
- D. decided

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 28: You will look more respectable if you wear a nice dark suit and a tie.

- A. historical
- B. unworthy
- C. good
- D. trustworthy

Question 29: The migration of young people to big cities has risen dramatically.

- A. increased
- B. went up
- C. decreased
- D. continued

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the sentences that best completes each of the following exchanges.

Question 30: Lan: "Would you like to join our volunteer group this summer?"

- **Nam:** "_____."

- A. Do you think I would?
- B. I wouldn't thank you
- C. Yes, you are a good friend
- D. Yes, I'd love to, thanks

Question 31: Daisy: "Wow, what a nice coat you are wearing!"

- **Helen:** "_____"

- A. Certainly, do you like it, too?
- B. I like you to say that
- C. Yes, of course, it's expensive
- D. Thanks, my mother bought it for me.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

Question 32: While my father cleaned the swimming pool, a car hit the fence.

- A
- B
- C
- D

Question 33: I have visited the Portugal but I have never been to the Neitherlands.

- A
- B
- C
- D

Question 34: I suggest that Peter reads the directions carefully before assembling the bicycle.

A

B

C

D

Question 35: What are you doing when I called you yesterday, Daisy?

A

B

C

D

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate correct answer to each of the questions.

A Tale of Two Cities: Seoul and Dhaka

The city of Seoul, with a population of 10.3 million on 1998, forms part of South Korea's capital region. As the capital city, Seoul has been at the center of South Korea's remarkable economic transformation over the last four decades.

In the 1960s, much of South Korea's industrial growth was focused on greater Seoul, which by 1970 had 52 percent of the country's industrial workers. The major contributor to this growth was rural-urban migration, which accounted for 50 percent of the country's urban increase in the 1960s. This very rapid growth of Seoul's population placed pressure on the city's infrastructure, leading to marked growth in new settlements, increasing traffic congestion, and growing air pollution. This led the government to adopt a national decentralization strategy in the 1970s that attempted to divert industry to other areas of the country. In the 1980s, continuing efforts were made to decentralize economic activity.

Dhaka's population of 6.5 million is crowded into 360 square kilometers, creating one of the highest urban densities in the world. Unlike South Korea, Bangladesh has not experienced rapid economic change, and agriculture remains the major component of GDP and the main resource of employment. While general economic conditions have improved somewhat over the last twenty years, Bangladesh is still a very poor country.

Dhaka's rate of population growth has declined slightly over the past three decades, but it still remains among the highest in Asia (4.2 percent annually). The continuing growth reflects ongoing migration from rural areas to the Dhaka urban region. Recently, the city's population has also grown as a result of the expansion of its administrative boundaries, a process that added 1 million people to the city in the 1980s. Dhaka's growth has not been associated with an expansion of productive employment opportunities in relatively high wage areas. Instead, there has been growing employment in the low productivity, low-income sector, such as petty retailing or rickshaw driving.

Question 36: The main reason of Seoul's population growth in the 1960s was_____.

A. the development of industry

B. remarkable economic transformation

C. rural-urban migration

D. its role as a capital

Question 37: All of the following are the problems that the authorities of Seoul had to deal with EXCEPT_____.

A. infrastructure

B. rural-urban migration

C. traffic congestion

D. housing

Question 38: We can infer from the passage that the reason of the national decentralization strategy in the 1970s and 1980s in Seoul is that_____.

A. other regions demanded for industry development

B. there were no industrial complexes in the south

C. it would place pressure on other cities

D. Seoul seemed to be destroyed its capacity

Question 39: All of the following are true about Dhaka EXCEPT that_____.

A. its population always increase steadily

B. its urban growth rate is one the highest in the world

C. people live mainly on agriculture

D. many people live in poverty

Question 40: One of the differences between the urban growth between Seoul and Dhaka is.

A. rural-urban migration

B. urban boundary extension

C. employment opportunities

D. high urban densities

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word for each of the blanks.

Rapid urbanization can hold long-term economic, social and environmental promise for developing countries (41) ____ investments made now in infrastructure, housing and public services are efficient and sustainable, the World Bank says in a new report.

In the next two decades, cities are (42) ____ to expand by another two billion residents, as people move in unprecedented numbers from rural areas to pursue hopes and aspirations in cities. More than 90% of this urban population growth is expected to occur in the developing world, (43) ____ many cities are already struggling to provide basic needs such as water, electricity, transport, health services and education.

Report authors note that most new urban growth will not take (44) ____ in the “megacities” of the world e.g. Rio de Janeiro, Jakarta or New Delhi but rather in less commonly recognized “secondary” cities - places like Fushun in China, and Surat in India.

To help policymakers prepare for and manage growth, the report distills lessons learned from 12 countries across all geographic regions and stages of urbanization. It then translates these global lessons (45) ____ practical policy advice.

Question 41: A. if

B. unless

C. whether

D. while

Question 42: A. predictable

B. predicted

C. predicting

D. predictions

Question 43: A. what

B. where

C. which

D. why

Question 44: A. form

B. hand

C. place

D. time

Question 45: A. by

B. into

C. up to

D. up with

THE END
